

INDEX

Volume XXIV • 1970

- 'Abbās I, Sudanese policy, 475
 'Abbūd, Ibrāhīm, Sudanese President, 468, 469
 'Abd al-Nāṣir, Jamāl, policy toward Sudan; 466-7
 Abu Dhabi: 154; *Article*: "The Challenge of Affluence: Abu Dhabi," by Ragaei El Mallakh, 135-46
 Abu Dhabi City, 141, 143, 145
 Abu Dhabi Investment Board, 146
 Abu Dhabi Maritime Areas, Limited (ADMA), 136, 138-9
 Abu Dhabi Petroleum Company (ADPC), 136, 138-9
Achdut Ha'avoda-Poali Zion (Unity of Labor-Workers of Zion), 31-2
 Adam, Andre, *Casablanca*, and *Histoire de Casablanca*, reviewed, 389-91
 Adams, Jeremy; *Review*, Riley-Smith, *The Knights of St. John in Jerusalem and Cyprus, 1050-1310*, 101-2
 Aden: *Books on*, listed, 108
 Afghanistan: 307; *Books on*, listed, 108, 257-8, 395, 548; *Books on*, noted, 253; *Books on*, reviewed, 525-6
 Africa, 340
Āḡa, 2
 "Agrarian Reform and Urbanization in the Middle East," by Elias H. Tuma, 163-77
 AGREXCO, 336
 "Agricultural Cooperatives and Tunisian Development," by John L. Simmons, 455-65
 "Agricultural Evolution in Israel in the Two Decades Since Independence," by Arthur H. Doerr, Jerome F. Coling, and William S. Kerr III, 319-37
agro-combinats, Tunisia, 462
 Ahmad, Aziz, *An Intellectual History of Islam in India and Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan*, reviewed, 250-1
 Ahmad, Lt. General Khawad Muḥammad, Sudan, 471
 'Ajmān, 135
 Āl Niḥyān, 136-7
 Āl Sanūsī, Muḥammad Bin 'Alī, 342
 Āl Sanūsī, Muḥammad Idrīs al-Mahdī, 339, 347-8, 350
 Alam, Assadollah, 422
 Algeria: 154, 156, 341-2, 344; agricultural cooperatives, 455; *Books on*, listed, 109, 396; *Books on*, reviewed, 528-31
Algeria: The Politics of a Socialist Revolution, by David and Marina Ottaway, reviewed, 528-31
 Ali, Anwar, 22
 'Alī, Asker, 342
 Allon, Yigal, 38
 American Presbyterians, in the Sudan, 469
 Amīn Pasha, Governor of Equatoria, 475
 Aminoil, 138
 Amman, 160
 Anah, 287
 Anglicans, in Sudan, 469
 Anglo-Egyptian Condominium, 467, 473, 476
 Anglo-Egyptian Treaty of 1954, 305
 Anglo-Iranian Oil Company, 303
 Ankara, 7
 Antwerp, 334
Anyā'nya, Sudan, 469-70, 472
 Anyidi Revolutionary Government, Sudan, 472
 Al-'Aqqād, Aḥmad, 475
 Arab Chambers of Commerce, 146
 Arab Economic and Social Development Fund, 146
Arab Historians and the Crusades, by Francesco Gabrieli, reviewed, 249-50
 Arab Postal Union, 146
 Arabian American Oil Company (Aramco), 20
 Arabian Peninsula: *Books on*, listed, 108, 549; *Books on*, reviewed, 386-7
Die Arabische Linke, by Bassam Tibi, reviewed, 391-2
The Arabs in Israel, by Jacob Landau, reviewed, 246-8
 Arava Trench, 321
 Arbāb, Ziyādah, Education Minister, Sudan, 468
 Arberry, A. J., *Religion in the Middle East: Three Religions in Concord and Conflict*, reviewed, 252-3
 'Ārif, 'Abd al-Rahmān, 287, 295, 299
 'Ārif, 'Abd al-Salām, 285-300 *passim*
 Armajani, Yahya, *Middle East: Past and Present*, reviewed, 385-6
Army Officers in Arab Politics and Society, by Eliezer Be'eri, reviewed, 527-8
 Arnakis, George G., *The Near East in Modern Times. Vol. I. The Ottoman Empire and the Balkan States to 1900*, reviewed, 385-6
 Ashdod, 43
 Asia, 155
 Atatürk (Mustafa Kemal), 1, 14, 16, 438-9
 Atiya, Aziz S.; *Review*, Gabrieli, *Arab Historians and the Crusades*, 249-50
 Atiyeh, George N.; *Review*, Leiden, ed., *The Conflict of Traditionalism and Modernism in the Muslim Middle East*, 92-3
 Atlas Mountains, 342
 Australia, 151
 Austria, 155-6
 Avneri, Uri, 33
 Awlād Sulaymān, 342
 Aydin, 2
 al-'Ayn, 143
 Azania, 470
 Azania Liberation Front, Sudan, 472
 Azarbayjan, 303
 al-Azhari, Ismā'īl, NUP leader, 467, 471

- Baer, Gabriel, *Studies in the Social History of Modern Egypt*, reviewed, 243-4
- Baghdad, 285, 287
- Baghdad Law College, 292-3, 300
- Baghdad Military Academy 291-3, 300
- Baghdad Pact, 306-10 *passim*, 432
- Bahrain, 135, 140, 145, 153, 315-6; Iran's relations with, 436-7
- Baida, 347
- Bakr, Ahmad Hasan, 287, 317
- "Banking Developments in Kuwait," *Economic Review*, by J. O. Ronall, 87-90
- Banque Nationale Agricole, Tunisia, 463
- Ba'th Party, 287
- Bayar, Celal, 4, 9, 12, 444, 450, 452
- Baykal, Deniz, 11
- Bayne, E. A., *Persian Kingship in Transition. Conversations With a Monarch Whose Office is Traditional and Whose Goal is Modernization*, reviewed, 98-9
- Beaufre, André, *The Suez Expedition, 1956*, reviewed, 522-5
- Be'eri, Eliezer, *Army Officers in Arab Politics and Society*, reviewed, 527-8
- Beersheba, 321-3, 392, 332
- Beginnings of Modernization in the Middle East: The Nineteenth Century*, by William R. Polk and Richard L. Chambers, reviewed, 91-2
- Beigin, Menachem, 32, 34-5
- Beit Netofah reservoir, 330
- Belgium, 155-6
- Ben Gurion, David, 31-33, 35
- Ben Şalah, Ahmad, 458, 462, 465
- Ben-Yehoshua, Shimshon, 335
- Benghazi, 341-2, 347
- Berbers, 344, 346
- Bethlehem, 149
- Beydom of Tripoli, 346
- Bin Halim, Mustafa, 343
- Birman, A., tr., *In a New Light*, reviewed, 100-1
- Bizerte "crisis," 458
- Bourguiba, Habib, 348, 456-7, 459-60
- Boyko, Hugo and Elisabeth, 332
- Britain, France and the Arab Middle East, 1914-1920*, by Jukka Nevakivi, reviewed, 94-5
- The British in the Middle East*, by Sarah Seairight, reviewed, 519-20
- British Petroleum Company, 138
- Brignon, Jean, et al., *Histoire du Maroc*, reviewed, 388-9
- British Military Administration, 339
- Buraymi oasis, 136, 143
- al-Buri, Wahbi, 349
- Burke, Edmund, III; *Review*, Brignon, et al., *Histoire du Maroc*, 388-9
- Çakmak, Fevzi (Turkish Chief of Staff), 441
- Cap Bon, 455
- Casablanca, by Andre Adam, reviewed, 389-91
- "The Causes of the 1960 Revolution in Turkey," by George S. Harris, 438-54
- cellules de mise en valeur, Tunisia, 461
- Center of Advanced International Studies (Iran), 429
- CENTO, 307-8, 311, 314
- Central Planning Organization (CPO), 25-27, 29
- Chad, 341-7 *passim*
- "The Challenge of Affluence: Abu Dhabi," by Ragaei El Mallakh, 135-46
- Citrus Marketing Board (CMB), Israel, 333-4
- Cold War, 303-18 *passim*
- Coling, Jerome F., Arthur H. Doerr, and William S. Kerr III, "Agricultural Evolution in Israel in the Two Decades Since Independence," 319-37
- Colleges of Arts and Sciences (Iraq), 293
- colons, French and Italians in Tunisia, 456-460
- Colophons of Armenian Manuscripts 1301-1480*, by Arvedis K. Sanjian, reviewed, 384-5
- Compagnie Française des Pétroles, 138
- The Conflict of Traditionalism and Modernism in the Muslim Middle East*, by Carl Leiden, reviewed, 92-3
- Congo, relations with Sudan; 470-72
- construction activity, Turkey, 6
- Cooperation Party, Israel, 35
- coopératives de service*, Tunisia, 460, 464
- "Crisis at the Polls: Turkey's 1969 Elections," by Michael P. Hyland, 1-16
- Cyprus: *Books on*, listed, 109, 258, 551, 552; *Books on*, reviewed, 101-2
- Cyrenaica, 338-52 *passim*
- Damascus, 160
- Damis, John: *Modern History*; "Developments in Morocco Under the French Protectorate, 1925-1943," 74-86
- Dammam, 20
- Dan River, 330
- Dās, 136
- Dayan, Moshe, 32-40 *passim*
- Dead Sea, 321
- Demirel, Süleyman, 3-16 *passim*
- Democrat Party (DP), Turkey, 3-15 *passim*, 438-54 *passim*
- Denmark, 156
- DeNovo, John A.; *Review*, Wright, *United States Policy Toward Egypt, 1830-1914*, 382
- Deng, William, founder of Sudan African National Union, 468-70
- Department of Oil and Industry (Abu Dhabi), 139
- desalting plants, Abu Dhabi, 136
- Development Office, Trucial States Council, 145
- Development Party, Israel, 35
- "Developments in Morocco Under the French Protectorate, 1925-1943," by John Damis, 74-86
- Dodd, Peter; *Review*, Lapidus, ed., *Middle Eastern Cities: A symposium on ancient, Islamic, and contemporary Middle Eastern urbanism*, 539-41
- Doerr, Arthur H., Jerome F. Coling, and William S. Kerr III, "Agricultural Evolution in Israel in the Two Decades Since Independence," 319-37
- Druze, 38
- Dubai, 135, 140, 145

- Dulles, John Foster, 306
damun, 170
- The Earthly Jerusalem*, by Norman Kotker, reviewed, 93-4
- East Bank (Jordan River), 149-61 *passim*
- East India Company, 136
- East Jerusalem, 36-7
- Eastern Europe, Iran's relations with, 434-5
- Eastern Province (Abu Dhabi), 143-4
- Ecevit, Bülent, 2-16 *passim*
- Ecevit, Mrs. Bülent, 11
- Economic Development Committee, Saudi Arabia, 22-3
- Edens, David G. and William P. Snively, *Article*: "Planning for Economic Development in Saudi Arabia," 17-30
- education, Trucial states, 141
- Egypt: 17-22, 141, 152-60 *passim*, 338-46 *passim*; *Books on, listed*, 109, 111, 258, 395, 549, 550; *Books on, noted*, 104-5, 393; *Books on, reviewed*, 243-4, 382, 538-9
- Eilat, 321, 332
- Eisenhower Doctrine, 307
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 309
- El Al airlines, 335-6
- Eldad, Israel, 33
- The Emergence of Modern Afghanistan: Politics of reform and modernization, 1880-1946*, by Vartan Gregorian, reviewed, 525-6
- Ente Nazionale Idrocarburi, 138
- Equatoria Corps, Sudan, 466
- Equatoria Province, Sudan, mutiny, 466-67
- Erbakan, N., 12-3
- Eshed Kinot, 330
- Ethiopia, 153; relations with Sudan, 471
- Ettinghausen, Richard; *Review*, Landau, *The Kasbas of Southern Morocco*, 248-9
- Etzion Bloc, 38
- Europe, 153-61 *passim*
- European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC), 156
- Evans, Lawrence; *Review*, Nevakivi, *Britain, France and the Arab Middle East, 1914-1920*, 94-5
- Evans-Pritchard, E. E.; *Review*, Johnson, *The Nature of Nomadism*, 241
- Evin, Ahmet Ö.; *Review*, Halman, trans., *Fazıl Hüsnü Dağlarca: Selected poems*, 537-8
- faddan*, 170
- Faysal ibn 'Abd al-'Aziz, 22, 25, 28
- Fazıl Hüsnü Dağlarca: Selected poems*, trans. by Talât S. Halman, reviewed, 537-8
- Federal Bloc, Sudan, 468
- Federation of the Arab Emirates of the Lower Gulf, 145-6
- Fezzan, 338-52 *passim*
- fid'iyin*, 349
- Fikini, Muhyi al-Din, 343
- Firoyzi, Ferydoon, "Iranian Censuses 1956 and 1966: A Comparative Analysis," 220-8
- Fischel, Walter J., *Jews in the Economic and Political Life of Mediaeval Islam*, reviewed, 538-9
- Five Year Development Plan (Abu Dhabi), 139-45 *passim*
- Five Year Plan (Kuwayt), 144
- Ford Foundation, 25-6
- Foreign Office (Great Britain), 136
- The Foreign Policy of Iran 1500-1941*, by Rouhollah K. Ramazani, reviewed, 382-4
- Fourth Development Plan (of Iran), 423-4
- France: 140, 155-7, 306, 313, 338, 341-2; in Morocco, 74-86; *Books on, reviewed*, 94-5
- Fraternity Party, Israel, 35
- Free Center Party, Israel, 34-5
- Freedom Party, Turkey, 449
- French-Arab Bank for International Investment, 146
- "From Villager to Townsman in Turkey," by Paul J. Magnarella, 229-40
- Fruit Producing and Marketing Board (Israel), 335
- Fujayrah, 135
- Funj dynasty, 474
- Furlonge, Geoffrey, *Palestine is My Country: The story of Musa Alami*, reviewed, 536-7
- Gabrieli, Francesco, *Arab Historians and the Crusades*, reviewed, 249-50
- Gabal Party, Israel, 32-40 *passim*
- Galilee Hills, 330
- Garang, Joseph, 473
- Gaza Port project, 151
- Gaza Strip, 35-6, 38, 146-61 *passim*
- Gellner, Ernest, *Saints of the Atlas*, reviewed, 531-6
- Gendzier, Irene L.; *Reviews*, Mansour, *In a New Light*, 100-1; Ottawa and Ottaway, *Algeria: The Politics of a Socialist Revolution and Quandt, Revolution and Political Leadership: Algeria, 1954-1968*, 528-31
- General Zionists, 32-3
- Geneva, 334
- Germany, 155-7, 306
- Ghadames, 342, 345
- Gharian, 348
- Ghat, 342, 345
- Ghaznavi, Masood; *Review*, Ahmad, *An Intellectual History of Islam in India and Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan*, 250-1
- Ghor, 321
- Golan Heights, 35, 37-8; *see also* Jawlân
- Golino, Frank Ralph, "Patterns of Libyan National Identity," 338-52; *Review*, Sharabi, *Palestine and Israel: The Lethal Dilemma*, 95-6
- government allocations, Saudi Arabia, 30
- Great Britain: 31, 136, 140, 146, 303-15 *passim*, 335, 338, 340; Iran's relations with, 432, 435-7; *Books on, reviewed*, 94-5, 519-20; *see also* United Kingdom
- Greece, 155, 157
- Gregorian, Vartan, *The Emergence of Modern Afghanistan: Politics of reform and modernization, 1880-1946*, reviewed, 525-6

- Gülek, Kasim, 444, 447-8, 450
 Gürsel, Cemal, 5
Gush Herut-Liberalism Party, Israel, 32
- Hadramut, 152-3
Haganah, 38
 Haifa, 43, 335
 Halman, Talât S., trans., *Fazıl Hüsnü Dağlarca: Selected Poems*, reviewed, 537-8
 Hamburg, 334
hamula in Israeli Arab society, 483
Haolem Hazeh (New Force Party), Israel, 33, 37
 Harod valley, 320-1
 Harris, George S., "The Causes of the 1960 Revolution in Turkey," 438-54
 Hart, David M.; *Reviews*, Adam, *Casablanca*, and Adam, *Histoire de Casablanca*, 389-91; Gellner, *Saints of the Atlas*, 531-6
 Hasbani River, 330
Hashomer Hatzair (Young Guard), Israel, 32
 Hausner, Gideon, 32
 Hebrew University, 39
 Hebron, 149
 Helm, Sir Alexander Knox, 466
Herut (Freedom) Movement, 32, 34
 Hiller, Lutada, 469
Histadrut (General Federation of Israeli Workers), 32-42 *passim*
Histoire de Casablanca, by Andre Adam, reviewed, 389-91
Histoire du Maroc, by Jean Brignon, et al., reviewed, 388-9
 Hitler, Adolf, 306
 Hollis, Christopher, and Ronald Brownrigg, *Holy Places: Jewish, Christian and Muslim Monuments in the Holy Land*, reviewed, 93-4
Holy Places: Jewish, Christian and Muslim Monuments in the Holy Land, by Christopher Hollis and Ronald Brownrigg, reviewed, 93-4
 Homs, 160
 Hopwood, Derek, *The Russian Presence in Syria and Palestine 1843-1914*, reviewed, 387-8
 Hoveyda, Amir Abbas, 428, 429
 Howard, Harry N.; *Reviews*, Armajani, *Middle East: Past and Present*, 385-6; Arnakis, *The Near East in Modern Times*. Vol. I. *The Ottoman Empire and the Balkan States to 1900*, 385-6; Love, *Suez: The Twice Fought War*, 96-8
 al-Husri, Khalidun, ed., *Mutbakkirât Taba al-Hāshemi*, reviewed, 245-6
 Hula Lake, 325, 329
 Hula valley, 21-30 *passim*
 Hula Valley Drainage Authority, 326
 Hudson, Michael C.; *Review*, Polk and Chambers, *Beginnings of Modernization in the Middle East: The Nineteenth Century*, 91-2
 Hyland, Michael P.; *Article*: "Crisis at the Polls: Turkey's 1969 Election," 1-16
- Ibrāhīm Pasha, Sudanese campaign, 474
Ikhwan, 28
- imām*, 27
In a New Light, by Atallah Mansour, tr. by A. Birman, reviewed, 100-1
 Independent Liberal Party, Israel, 32, 34
 Independents, Turkey, 9-10, 12
 India, 153, 307, 311; *Books on*, listed, 109; *Books on*, reviewed, 250-1
 Indian Ocean, 316
 Indonesia, 146, 153
 İnönü, Ismet, 1, 4, 8, 443, 447, 449, 451-3
An Intellectual History of Islam in India; and Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan, by Aziz Ahmad, reviewed, 250-1
 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), 23, 149
 International Monetary Fund, 22
 Iran: 145-6, 167-77 *passim*; *Articles*: "Iran's Changing Foreign Policy: A Preliminary Discussion," by Rouhollah K. Ramazani, 421-37; "Iran's International Posture," by Sepehr Zabih, 302-18; *Books on*, listed, 108, 257-8, 395-6; *Books on*, reviewed, 98-9, 382-4; *Demographic Review*: "Iranian Censuses 1956 and 1966: A Comparative Analysis," by Ferydoon Firoozi, 220-8
 "Iranian Censuses 1956 and 1966: A Comparative Analysis," by Ferydoon Firoozi, 220-8
 Irano-Soviet Treaty of 1921, 308-10, 433-4
 "Iran's Changing Foreign Policy: A Preliminary Discussion," by Rouhollah K. Ramazani, 421-37
 "Iran's International Posture," by Sepehr Zabih, 302-18
 Iraq: 17, 140, 167-77 *passim*, 307-17 *passim*, 432, 436-7; *Article*: "Iraq's Leadership Dilemma," by Phebe Ann Marr, 283-301; *Books on*, reviewed, 244-5
 Iraq Petroleum Company, 138
 "Iraq's Leadership Dilemma," by Phebe Ann Marr, 283-301
Irgun Zvai Leumi (National Military Organization), 32, 34
 'Irwā, Muḥammad Aḥmad, 469
 Isfahan, 313-4
Islam in Africa, by James Kritzeck and William H. Lewis, reviewed, 251-2
 Ismā'īl, Khedive, 475
 Ismā'īl, son of Muḥammad 'Alī, 474
Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan; and An Intellectual History of Islam in India, by Aziz Ahmad, reviewed, 250-1
 Israel: 149-57 *passim*, 167-77 *passim*, 317-8, 339; Iran's relations with, 435; *Articles*: "Agricultural Evolution in Israel in the Two Decades Since Independence," by Arthur H. Doerr, Jerome F. Coling and William S. Kerr III, 319-37, "Israel's 1969 Election Issues—The Visible and the Invisible," by Don Peretz, 31-46; "Modernization and Nationalism in the Identity of the Israeli Arab," by Yochanan Peres, 479-92; *Books on*, listed, 109, 258, 396, 522-3;

- Books on, noted*, 104, 254, 256-7, 393-4; *Books on, reviewed*, 246-8
- Israel Labor Party, 31-2
- Israel Liberal Party, 32
- Israel Water Planning Authority (Tahal), 329
- Israel Workers Party, 31
- Israeli Central Bureau of Statistics, 150
- Israeli public works department, 149
- "Israel's 1969 Election Issues—The Visible and the Invisible," by Don Peretz, 31-46
- Istanbul, 7
- Istiqlāl* (Independence) Party, Morocco, 74-84 *passim*
- Italy, 155-6, 338-52 *passim*
- Jaden, Aggrey, 470, 472
- Jado, 344
- Jalo, 342
- Jamjūm, Ahmad, 23
- Japan, 137-8, 140, 153, 175, 308
- Jawlān (Golan) Heights, 325
- Jenin, 38
- Jernudd, Bjorn; *Review*, Kritzeck and Lewis, *Islam in Africa*, 251-2
- Jerusalem, 35, 37-8, 149-50; *Books on, listed*, 109, 111; *Books on, reviewed*, 93-4, 101-2, 381-2
- Jerusalem, Key to Peace*, by Evan M. Wilson, reviewed, 381-2
- Jerusalem: Keystone of an Arab-Israeli Settlement*, by Richard H. Pfaff, reviewed, 93-4
- Jewish Agency, Settlement Department, 38
- Jews, oriental, 44-5
- Jews in Nineteenth-Century Egypt*, by Jacob M. Landau, reviewed, 538-9
- Jews in the Economic and Political Life of Mediaeval Islam*, by Walter J. Fischel, reviewed, 538-9
- Jezreel valley, 320-1, 329
- Jiddah, 20
- Johnson, Douglas L., *The Nature of Nomadism*, reviewed, 241
- Johnston Plan, 329-30
- Jordan: 17, 140, 146, 148-61 *passim*, 329-30; agricultural cooperatives in, 455; Seven Year Plan of, 149
- Jordan River, 321-36 *passim*; *Books on, noted*, 106
- Jordan Valley, 38, 321-2
- Jordan-Arava Trough, 321-2
- Joseph, Dov, 31
- July 1958 Revolution, Iraq, 307, 310
- Jumā, Mahmūd Hasan, 141
- June War of 1967, 17, 27, 44, 148-57 *passim*
- Justice Party (JP), Turkey, 2-16 *passim*
- Kabao, 344
- Kalandia, 160
- The Kasbas of Southern Morocco*, by Rom Landau, reviewed, 248-9
- Kashmir war, 310, 312, 314
- Katsh, Abraham I.; *Review*, Mintz, *Modern Hebrew Poetry: A Bilingual Anthology*, 102-3
- Kemalism, 14
- Kenya, relations with Sudan, 470-71
- Kerr, William S., III, Arthur H. Doerr, and Jerome F. Coling, "Agricultural Evolution in Israel in the Two Decades Since Independence," 319-37
- Kfar Blum, 326-8
- Khadduri, Majid; *Review*, Arberry, *Religion in the Middle East: Three Religions in Concord and Conflict*, 252-3
- al-Khalifah, al-Khātīm, 469, 471
- Khalifah bin Ḥamid Āl Thānī, 145
- Khalīl, 'Abdallāh, 467-8
- Khartūm agreement, 154
- Khartūm Conference, 146
- Khuzistan, 313-4, 317
- kibbutz, 171-4
- Kimche, David; *Reviews*, Fischel, *Jews in the Economic and Political Life of Mediaeval Islam* and Landau, *Jews in Nineteenth-Century Egypt*, 538-9
- Kinneret Lake (Sea of Galilee), 321-35 *passim*
- Knesset, 31
- Knightley, Philip, and Colin Simpson, *The Secret Lives of Lawrence of Arabia*, reviewed, 520-1
- The Knights of St. John in Jerusalem and Cyprus, 1050-1310*, by Jonathon Riley-Smith, reviewed, 101-2
- Köprülü, Fuat, 444
- Korean War, 304
- Kotker, Norman, *The Earthly Jerusalem*, reviewed, 93-4
- Kritzeck, James, and William H. Lewis, *Islam in Africa*, reviewed, 251-2
- Kufra, 342
- Kurds, 288-9, 300, 314-5
- Kuwayt: 135-44 *passim*, 152, 154, 156, 315-6; *Economic Review: "Banking Developments in Kuwayt"*, by J. O. Ronall, 87-90
- Kuwayt National Petroleum Company, 139
- Kuwayt Planning Board, 152
- Labor Alignment, Israel, 31-40 *passim*
- Ladgham, Bāhī, 343
- Lamabāt Ijtima'iyya Min Tarikh al-'Irāq al-Hadith*, by 'Alī al-Wardī, reviewed, 244-5
- Lambton, Prof. A. K. S., 423
- Land of Israel List, 33-4
- Land Reform Program (of Iran), 422, 430
- Landau, Jacob, *The Arabs in Israel*, reviewed, 246-8; *Jews in Nineteenth-Century Egypt*, reviewed, 538-9
- Landau, Rom, *The Kasbas of Southern Morocco*, reviewed, 248-9
- Lapidus, Ira, ed., *Middle Eastern Cities: A symposium on ancient, Islamic and contemporary Middle Eastern urbanism*, reviewed, 539-41
- Laqueur, Walter Z., *The Struggle for the Middle East: The Soviet Union in the Mediterranean, 1948-1968*, reviewed, 521-2
- Lavon, Pinhas, 33
- Lebanon: 17, 148-61 *passim*, 307, 329-30, 344; *Books on, listed*, 109, 395, 551; *Books on, noted*, 542

- Leiden, Carl, *The Conflict of Traditionalism and Modernism in the Muslim Middle East*, reviewed, 92-3
- Leptis Magna, 346-7
- Liberal Party, Great Britain, 2
- Liberal Party, Sudan, 468
- Libya: 141, 154; *Article*: "Patterns of Libyan National Identity," by Frank Ralph Golino, 338-52; *Books on, listed*, 109; *Document*: "The Libyan Revolution in the Words of its Leaders," 203-19
- Lipetco, 139
- Liwa oasis, 136
- Lodingi, Tafeng, 472-3
- Lohure, Saturnino, 468, 469
- London, 334-5
- "The Long Run Employment Prospects for Middle East Labor," by Richard J. Ward, 147-62
- Love, Kenneth; *Review*, Beaufre, *The Suez Expedition, 1956*, 522-5; *Suez: The Twice Fought War*, reviewed, 96-8
- Luxembourg, 155-6
- Lwoki, Benjamin, 468
- Mack, John E.; *Review*, Knightley and Simpson, *The Secret Lives of Lawrence of Arabia*, 520-1
- Madagascar, 176
- Madaniyyah movement, 342
- al-Maghrib al-Kabir*, 341
- al-Maghribi*, Maḥmūd Sulaymān, 343, 350
- Magnarella, Paul J., "From Villager to Townsman in Turkey," 229-40
- al-Mahdī*, 'Abd al-Rahmān, 467, 473
- al-Mahdi*, Ṣādiq, 472
- Mahjūb, Muḥammad, 471-2
- al-Mahmūdī*, Jumā', 342
- Majd al-Shams, 38
- Maki* (Israel Communist Party), 33, 35
- Maksoudian, Krikor H.; *Review*, Sanjian, *Colophons of Armenian Manuscripts 1301-1480*, 384-5
- mālīk*, 27
- El Mallakh, Ragaei, "The Challenge of Affluence: Abu Dhabi," 135-46
- Mamluk dynasty, in Sudan, 473-4
- Mansour, Atallah, *In a New Light*, reviewed, 100-1
- Mapai* Party, Israel, 31-42 *passim*
- Mapam* Party, Israel, 31-37 *passim*
- Marks, John H.; *Review*, Wilson, *Jerusalem: Key to Peace*, 381-2
- Marr, Phebe Ann, "Iraq's Leadership Dilemma," 283-301
- Marseille, 335
- Maruzen-Daikyo-Nippon Mining Company, 138
- Mazik, Husain, 348-9
- Mboro, Clement, 469, 472
- McClintock, David Wm., "The Southern Sudan Problem: Evolution of an Arab-African Confrontation," 466-78
- Mecca, 20
- Mediterranean Sea, 331
- Meir, Golda, 31, 35, 39, 46
- Melville, Sir Henry, 425
- Menderes, Adnan, 4, 15, 441, 444-5, 448, 450, 452-3
- Middle East Oil Development (MEOD), 139
- Middle East: Past and Present*, by Yahya Armajani, reviewed, 385-6
- Middle Eastern Cities: A symposium on ancient, Islamic, and contemporary Middle Eastern urbanism*, ed. by Ira Lapidus, reviewed, 539-41
- Military Academy (Istanbul), 292
- Minister of Plan, Tunisia, 462, 465
- Ministry of Plan's Regional Cooperative Office, Tunisia, 462
- Minsurata, 342
- Mintz, Ruth F., *Modern Hebrew Poetry: A Bilingual Anthology*, reviewed, 102-3
- Missionary Societies Act of 1962, Sudan, 468
- Misurāṭi, 'Alī Muṣṭafā, 343
- Mitsubishi group, 138
- mitun*, 43
- Mizrachi* (Religious Center) Party, Israel, 34, 38
- Modern Hebrew Poetry: A Bilingual Anthology*, by Ruth F. Mintz, reviewed, 102-3
- "Modernization and Nationalism in the Identity of the Israeli Arab," by Yochanan Peres, 479-92
- Mohammed Reza Shah Pahlavi, 302, 312-3, 316, 421-37 *passim*
- mohar*, among Israeli Arabs, 483
- Morocco: 74-86, 176, 344-6; *Books on, listed*, 109, 396, 553, 554; *Books on, reviewed*, 248-9, 388-9; *Modern History*: "Developments in Morocco Under the French Protectorate, 1925-1943," by John Damis, 74-86
- moshav*, 171
- Mossadegh, Mohammed, *see* Musaddeq, Muhammad
- Mosul, 285, 287
- Mount Hermon Springs, 330
- Mount Scopus, 38
- Muhammad 'Alī, 473-4
- Muḥammad Sa'īd, Sudanese policy, 475
- mukhtars*, in Israeli Arab villages, 484
- Munich, 334
- Murayt, 342
- Murzuk, 342, 345
- Musaddeq, Dr. Muhammad, 302-4, 426, 427, 433
- Muthakkirāt Taba al-Hāshemi*, by Khaldun al-Ḥuṣṭī, reviewed, 245-6
- Nablus, 38
- Nafūsa Mountains, 342, 344
- Nahal* (Fighting Pioneer Youth), 38
- Nalut, 344
- Napoleon, 306
- Nation Party (MP), Turkey, 9
- National Action Party (MHP), Turkey, 9
- National Farmers Union, Tunisia, 460
- National Front (of Iran), 426, 433
- National Religious Party, Israel, 34-5
- National Unionist Party (NUP), Sudan, 467, 471
- National Water Carrier System (Israel), 328-31
- NATO, 72-3, 304, 308

- The Nature of Nomadism*, by Douglas L. Johnson, reviewed, 241
 Nāzīr, Hishām, 27
The Near East in Modern Times. Vol. I. The Ottoman Empire and the Balkan States to 1900, by George G. Arnakis, reviewed, 385-6
 Negev Desert, 320-32 *passim*
 Netherlands, 155-6
 Nevakivi, Jukka, *Britain, France and the Arab Middle East, 1914-1920*, reviewed, 94-5
 New Turkey Party (TYP), 9-10
 Niewenhuize, C. A. O.; *Review*, Shiloh, *Peoples and Cultures of the Middle East*, 242-3
 Niger, 341, 345
 "Nine Officers Plot," Turkey, 446
 Nixon, Richard M., 317
 North Africa, 155, 157
 Northern Tier Defense concept, 307
 Norway, 155-6
 Nubia, 473-4
 Numayrī, Ja'far Muḥammad, 472-3
Nun-Samech, ness, 33
 ocaklar, 11
 Oduho, Joseph, 469, 472
 Oea, 347
Office des Terres Domaniales, Tunisia, 461, 464
 oil concessions (Abu Dhabi), 138-9
 Oil Consortium, Iran, 426
 oil industry (of Iran), 423-4, 430-1
 oil policy, Iran, 315
 oil production (Abu Dhabi), 137
 oil revenues (Abu Dhabi), 137, 144
 Oman, 153
 Oran, 342
 Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries, 146
 Ottaway, David and Marina, *Algeria: The Politics of a Socialist Revolution*, reviewed, 528-31
 Ottomans, 289, 341-2
 Pachachi, Nadim, 141
 Pakistan: 153, 157, 307-18 *passim*, 338; *Books on, listed*, 109, 111, 257-8; *Books on, reviewed*, 250-1
 Palestine: *Books on, listed*, 110, 396, 554-5; *Books on, noted*, 106-7, 394; *Books on, reviewed*, 95-9, 387-8, 536-7; refugees, 148-9, 160
Palestine and Israel: The Lethal Dilemma, by Hisham Sharabi, reviewed, 95-6
Palestine is My Country: The story of Musa Alami, by Geoffrey Furlonge, reviewed, 536-7
 Palestine Land Development Company, 325
Palmach, 38
 pan-Arabism, 288-9
 Paris, 334
 "Patterns of Libyan National Identity," by Frank Ralph Golino, 338-52
 Paysama, Stanislaus, 468
 Peace List, Israel, 33, 35
 pearling (Abu Dhabi), 137
 Pelt, Adrian, 338
Peoples and Cultures of the Middle East, by Ailon Shiloh, reviewed, 242-3
 Peoples' Progressive Party, Sudan, 470
 Peres, Shimon, 32-3
 Peres, Yochanan, "Modernization and Nationalism in the Identity of the Israeli Arab," 479-92
 Peretz, Don, "Israel's 1969 Election Issues—The Visible and the Invisible," 31-46
 Persian Gulf: 311-17 *passim*; *Books on, listed*, 258; *Books on, noted*, 255-6; Iran's relations with, 435-6
Persian Kingship in Transition. Conversations With a Monarch Whose Office is Traditional and Whose Goal is Modernization, by E. A. Bayne, reviewed, 98-9
 Petroleum Development (Trucial Coast) Ltd., 138
Petromin, 29, 139
 Pfaff, Richard H., *Jerusalem: Keystone of an Arab-Israeli Settlement*, reviewed, 93-4
 Phillips Petroleum Company, 138
 Philippines, 153
 Planning Council (Abu Dhabi), 141
 "Planning for Economic Development in Saudi Arabia," by David G. Edens and William P. Snively, 17-30
 Polk, William R., and Richard L. Chambers, *Beginnings of Modernization in the Middle East: The Nineteenth Century*, reviewed, 91-2
 Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP), 41
 Portugal, 155
 Poullada, Leon B.; *Review*, Gregorian, *The Emergence of Modern Afghanistan: Politics of reform and modernization, 1880-1946*, 525-6.
pré-coopératives, Tunisia, 461
 Progress Party, Israel, 35
 Progressives, Israel, 32
 al-Qadhdhāfi, Wanīs, 349
 Qādirīyyah movement, 342
qanat, 136
 Qaramānlī dynasty, 341
 Qarqanī, Abū Walid, 343
 Qāsim, 'Abd al-Karīm, 285-300 *passim*, 311, 316
 Qatar, 135-140 *passim*
 Al-Qazzaz, Ayad; *Review*, al-Ḥuṣṣī, *Muthakkirāt Tabā al-Hāshemī*, 245-6
 Quandt, William B., *Revolution and Political Leadership: Algeria, 1954-1968*, reviewed, 528-31
 Rafī, 32
 Ramallah, 38, 149, 160
 Ramazani, Rouhollah K., *The Foreign Policy of Iran 1500-1941*, reviewed, 382-4; "Iran's Changing Foreign Policy: A Preliminary Discussion," 421-37
 Ramsar Conference of 1968, 425
 Raoof, Abdul H.; *Review*, al-Wardī, *Lamāhāt Ijtima'īyya Min Tarīkh al-'Irāq al-Hadīth*, 244-5
 Ra's al-Khaymah, 135

- Rāshid ibn Sa'īd al-Maktūm, 145
 Raunkiaer, Barclay, *Through Wabhabiland on Camel-back*, reviewed, 386-7
 Regional Cooperation for Development, 435
 Regional Council of Galilee, 325
 Regional Council of Upper Galilee, 325
 Reḳab (New Communist List), Israel, 33, 42
 Reliance Party (GP), Turkey, 2, 9-11
Religion in the Middle East: Three Religions in Concord and Conflict, by A. J. Arberry, reviewed, 252-3
 religious brotherhoods, Morocco, 75-85 *passim*
 Republican People's Party (RPP), Turkey, 1-16 *passim*, 438-54 *passim*
 Republican Villager Nation Party (CKMP) Turkey, 9
Revolution and Political Leadership: Algeria, 1954-1968, by William B. Quandt, reviewed, 528-31
 Revolutionary Council, Sudan, 472
 Reza Shah Pahlavi, 305, 426, 427, 432
 Riley-Smith, Jonathon, *The Knights of St. John in Jerusalem and Cyprus, 1050-1310*, reviewed, 101-2
 Riyadh, 20
 Roman Catholics, in Sudan, 469
 Ronall, J. O., "Banking Developments in Kuwait," *Economic Review*, 87-90
 Rosh Ha'ayin Springs, 329
 Rotterdam, 334
 Royal Declaration of Independence, Libya, 348
 Royal Decree No. 50, Saudi Arabia, 23
The Russian Presence in Syria and Palestine 1843-1914, by Derek Hopwood, reviewed, 387-8
 Sabha, 341-7 *passim*
 Sabratha, 347
 Sahara Desert, 342-3, 345
 al-Sa'īd, Nūrī, 297
Saints of the Atlas, by Ernest Gellner, reviewed, 531-6
 Ṣalāh al-Dīn, 287
 Ṣālīh, General 'Abd al-Hamīd, 471
 Ṣālimīyyah movement, 342
 Sanūsī movement, 341-2, 347
 Sanghvi, Ramesh, *The Shah of Iran*, reviewed, 98-9
 Sanjian, Arvedis K., *Colophons of Armenian Manuscripts 1301-1480*, reviewed, 384-5
 Sa'ūd ibn 'Abd al-'Azīz, 22-9 *passim*, 343
 Saudi Arabia: 138, 141, 152-3, 156, 316-7; *Article*: "Planning for Economic Development in Saudi Arabia," by David G. Edens and William P. Snavely, 17-30
 Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency (SAMA), 21-2
 SAVAK, 427
 Sayf al-Naṣr, 'Abd al-Jalīl, 342
 Sayf al-Naṣr family, 343
 Searight, Sarah, *The British in the Middle East*, reviewed, 519-20
 SEATO, 304, 311
The Secret Lives of Lawrence of Arabia, by Philip Knightley and Colin Simpson, reviewed, 520-1
 secret societies, Morocco, 77-8
 Security Council, UN, 316
 Septimus Severus, 346
The Shah of Iran, by Ramesh Sanghvi, reviewed, 98-9
 Shakhbūt bin Sulṭān, 136-7
 Sham'un, Camille, 307
 Sharabi, Hisham, *Palestine and Israel: The Lethal Dilemma*, reviewed, 95-6; *Review*, Tibi, *Die Arabische Linke*, 391-2
 Sharef, Ze'ev, 42
sharī'ah, 27
 Sharjah, 135, 141
 Sharmouti (Jaffa) orange, 334
 Sharon Coast, 330, 335
 Shaṭṭ al-'Arab, 317
shaykh, 27
 Shaykhdoms, Persian Gulf, 316
 Shi'ah, 288-9, 300
 Shihāb, Hamad, 287
 Shiloh, Ailon, *Peoples and Cultures of the Middle East*, reviewed, 242-3
 Shoufani, Elias S.; *Review*, Landau, *The Arabs in Israel*, 246-8
 Sibli, 160
 Simmons, John L., "Agricultural Cooperatives and Tunisian Development," 455-465
 Simpson, Colin, and Philip Knightley, *The Secret Lives of Lawrence of Arabia*, reviewed, 520-1
 Sinai, 35, 38, 151-2
 Sir Bani Yas, 136
siyasat-e mustaqill-e melli (independent national policy of Iran), 428, 433
 Snavely, William P., and David G. Edens, "Planning for Economic Development in Saudi Arabia," 17-30
 Sneh, Moshe, 33, 35
 Spain, 155-6
 Somalia, 153
 The Southern Front, Sudan, 470, 472
 "The Southern Sudan Problem: Evolution of an Arab-African Confrontation," by David Wm. McClintock, 466-78
 Southern Sudan Provisional Government, 472
 Soviet Union: 35, 46, 175, 303-18 *passim*; Iran's relations with, 432-5
 Southeast Asia, 311
 Staff College (Iraq), 291, 293
 Stanford University, 27
 State Party, Israel, 32
 State Planning Organization (SPO), Turkey, 15
 Stern Group, 33
 Stevens, Georgiana G.; *Review*, Furlonge, *Palestine is My Country: The story of Musa Alami*, 536-7
The Struggle for the Middle East: The Soviet Union in the Mediterranean, 1948-1968, by Walter Z. Laqueur, reviewed, 521-2
Studies in the Social History of Modern Egypt, by Gabriel Baer, reviewed, 243-4
 Sudan: 153, 341; *Article*: "The Southern Sudan Problem: Evolution of an Arab-African Confrontation," by David Wm. McClintock, 466-78; *Books on, listed*, 109, 258, 549, 550

- Sudan, census of, 1956, 477
 Sudan Defense Force, 466
 Sudan African National Union (SANU), 468-70, 472
 Sudanese Anti-imperialist Front, 469
 Suez Canal: *Books on, listed*, 110-1; *Books, on noted*, 107-8; *Books on, reviewed*, 96-8
The Suez Expedition, 1956, by André Beaufre, reviewed, 522-5
Suez: The Twice Fought War, by Kennett Love, reviewed, 96-8
 Suez War, 307
 Sunay, Cevdet, 5
 Sunnī, 287-9, 300
 Supreme Commission, Sudan, 467
 Supreme Council of Gulf Rulers, 145
 Supreme Council of State, Sudan, 471
 Supreme Planning Board, Saudi Arabia, 23-25
 Sweden, 155-6
 Switzerland, 155-6
 Syria: 17, 148-61 *passim*, 167-77 *passim*, 329-30; agricultural cooperatives in, 455, 460; *Books on, listed*, 395, 551, 552; *Books on, reviewed*, 387-8
 Syrian-East African Rift, 321
 Syrian Ottoman Agricultural Company, 325
 Tamachek, 345
 Tanzania, relations with Sudan, 471-2
 Tarhuna, 342
 Tel Aviv, 330, 336
 Ten Year Plan, Tunisia, 458
 Third Development Plan (of Iran), 424
Through Wabbabiland on Camelback, by Barclay Raunkiaer, reviewed, 386-7
 Tibawi, A. L.; *Review*, Hopwood, *The Russian Presence in Syria and Palestine 1843-1914*, 387-8
 Tibi, Bassam, *Die Arabische Linke*, reviewed, 391-2
 Tibu, 343, 345-7
 Tifnagh, 345
 Tikrit, 287
 Tobruk, 347
 Tombalbaye, François, 345
 Treaty of Maritime Peace in Perpetuity, 136
 Tripoli, 341, 347, 351
 Tripolitania, 338-52 *passim*
 Trucial states, 135-145 *passim*, 153
 Trucial States Council, 145
 Tsalmon reservoir, 330
 Tuareg, 343, 345-7
 Tudeh party, Iran, 306, 426
 Tulkarm, 149
 Tuma, Elias H., "Agrarian Reform and Urbanization in the Middle East," 163-77
 Tunis, 342
 Tunisia: 154, 176, 341-4; *Article*: "Agricultural Cooperatives and Tunisian Development," by John L. Simmons, 455-465; *Books on, noted*, 546
 Turān Shāh, Shams al-Dawlah; 473
 Turkey: 155, 157, 308-18 *passim*, 433, 435; *Articles*: "The Causes of the 1960 Revolution in Turkey," by George S. Harris, 438-54; "Crisis at the Polls: Turkey's 1969 Elections," by Michael P. Hyland, 1-16; *Books on, listed*, 110-1, 257-8, 395-6, 555-6; *Books on, noted*, 256; *Document*: "Turkish Government Press Release, 3 July, 1969," 72-3; *Sociological Review*: "From Villager to Townsman in Turkey," by Paul J. Magnarella, 229-40
 Turkish Worker's Party (TIP), 9-10
 Uganda, relations with Sudan, 471
 'ulamā', 27
 Ummah Party, Sudan; 467, 468, 471-2
 Umm al-Qaywayn, 135
 Unesco, 159
 United Arab Republic, 167-77 *passim*; *see also* Egypt
 United Kingdom, 136, 155-6; *see also* Great Britain
 United Peace Front, Israel, 33
 United Nations, 24, 27, 156, 316, 340, 348
 United Nations Council for Libya, 338-9
 United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA), 146, 148-60 *passim*
 United States, 18, 35, 42, 46, 135, 140, 151-6 *passim*, 175, 303-18 *passim*, 338, 346
 United States Marine Corps, 307, 346
United States Policy Toward Egypt, 1830-1914, by L. C. Wright, reviewed, 382
 United States Sixth Fleet, 316
 United Workers Party, Israel, 31
unités coopératives de production, Tunisia, 461, 462
unités de polyculture, Tunisia, 461, 462
 Unity Party (BP), Turkey, 9-11
 University of Baghdad, 296
 Vale of Esdraelon, 322
 Van Dusen, Michael H.; *Review*, Be'eri, *Army Officers in Arab Politics and Society*, 527-8
 Vatikiotis, P. J.; *Review*, Baer, *Studies in the Social History of Modern Egypt*, 243-4
 Venezuela, 146
 Wādī Bāniyās, 330
 Wadi Seer, 160
 Wahhābi Brotherhood, 28
 Ward, Richard J., "The Long Run Employment Prospects for Middle East Labor," 147-62
 al-Wardī, 'Alī, *Lamāhāt Ityīmā'iyya Min Tarikh al-'Irāq al-Hadith*, reviewed, 244-5
wasif, 347
 Waterfield, Gordon; *Review*, Searight, *The British in the Middle East*, 519-20
 Wazzan, 344
 West Bank (Jordan River), 35, 37-8, 149-60 *passim*
 West Germany, 43, 156, 161
 Western Europe, 155-6, 334-6
 Western Galilee-Qishon project, 329
 Whelan, Joseph G.; *Review*, Laqueur, *The Struggle for the Middle East: The Soviet Union in the Mediterranean*, 1948-1968, 521-2
 Widā'i, Kingdom of, 342
 Wilson, Evan M.; *Reviews*, Pfaff, *Jerusalem: Keystone of an Arab-Israeli Settlement*, 93-4; Hollis and Brownrigg, *Holy Places: Jewish, Christian and*

- Muslim Monuments in the Holy Land*, 93-4;
Kotker, *The Earthly Jerusalem*, 93-4; *Jerusalem, Key to Peace*, reviewed, 381-2
Wright, L. C., *United States Policy Toward Egypt, 1830-1914*, reviewed, 382
- Ya'ari, Meir, 32
Yafran, 344
Yarmuk River, 321
Yarqon River, 328, 330
Yellin-Mor, Natan, 33
Yemen: 153; *Books on, listed*, 108
Yishuv, 36
Young Israel Party, 44
- Zabih, Sepehr, "Iran's International Posture," 302-18;
Review, Ramazani, *The Foreign Policy of Iran 1500-1941*, 382-4
Zahedi, Ardashir, 428
Zambia, 141
Zayd bin Sulṭān, 136-7, 145
Zebulun valley, 320
Zionist ideology, 36
Zionist Socialist Party, 32
Zliten, 342
Zonis, Marvin; *Reviews*, Bayne, *Persian Kingship in Transition*, 98-9; Sanghvi, *The Shah of Iran*, 98-9
Zor, 321
Zu'bī, 'Abd al-'Azīz, 35
-

THE MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL

Volume XXIV • 1970

Editor

WILLIAM SANDS

Book Review Editor

HARRY N. HOWARD

Managing Editor

KATHLEEN H. B. MANALO

Editorial Consultant

A. HOSSEIN FARIS

Editorial Assistants

JOHN R. BRUCH

JAY D. FULLER

D. PATRICK MALEY, III

PETER NULTY

HARRIET L. RAICHE

MICHAEL VAN DUSEN

ROXANN VAN DUSEN

Board of Advisory Editors

DOUGLAS D. CRARY

C. GROVE HAINES

HERBERT J. LIEBESNY

ROBERT F. OGDEN

AFIF I. TANNOUS

ROBERT D. SETHIAN

A. J. MEYER

RODERIC H. DAVISON

CHARLES A. FERGUSON

HAROLD W. GLIDDEN

J. C. HUREWITZ

WILFRED CANTWELL SMITH

T. CUYLER YOUNG

CHARLES ISSAWI

CHARLOTTE MOREHOUSE

GEORGE N. ATIYEH

THE MIDDLE EAST INSTITUTE

Board of Governors

PARKER T. HART, *President*

RAYMOND A. HARE, *National Chairman*

JOHN C. CAMPBELL, *Vice President*

RODERIC H. DAVISON, *Secretary*

KERMIT ROOSEVELT, *Vice President*

ARTHUR Z. GARDINER, *Treasurer*

JOHN BADEAU

GEORGE BALLOU

ROBERT G. BARNES

WILLIAM S. BLAKEMORE, M.D.

FRANCIS BOARDMAN

FRANCES P. BOLTON

NORMAN BURNS

JOHN H. DAVIS

BAYARD DODGE, *Emeritus*

RUSSELL H. DORR

DAHL M. DUFF

RICHARD ETTINGHAUSEN

CHARLES W. HOSTLER

HARRY N. HOWARD

J. C. HUREWITZ

MRS. GEORGE CAMP KEISER

FRANCIS KETTANEH

MAJID KHADDURI

J. W. KOMES

CECIL J. OLMSTEAD

GARRY OWEN

SIDNEY SHERWOOD

JAMES W. SPAIN

MRS. HARLEY C. STEVENS

PHILLIPS TALBOT

ROBERT G. VAN PEURSEM

EDWIN M. WRIGHT, *Emeritus*

T. CUYLER YOUNG

WILLIAM SANDS, *Executive Director*

A QUARTERLY PUBLICATION
OF THE MIDDLE EAST INSTITUTE
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Copyright 1970, The Middle East Institute

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Articles

WINTER

Crisis at the Polls: Turkey's 1969 Elections	<i>Michael P. Hyland</i>	1
Planning for Economic Development in Saudi Arabia	<i>David G. Edens and William P. Snavelly</i>	17
Israel's 1969 Election Issues—The Visible and the Invisible	<i>Don Peretz</i>	31

SPRING

The Challenge of Affluence: Abu Dhabi	<i>Ragaei El Mallakh</i>	135
The Long Run Employment Prospects for Middle East Labor	<i>Richard J. Ward</i>	147
Agrarian Reform and Urbanization in the Middle East	<i>Elias H. Tuma</i>	163

SUMMER

Iraq's Leadership Dilemma: A Study in Leadership Trends, 1948-1968	<i>Phebe Ann Marr</i>	283
Iran's International Posture: De Facto Nonalignment within a Pro-Western Alliance	<i>Sepehr Zabih</i>	302
Agricultural Evolution in Israel in the Two Decades Since Independence	<i>Arthur H. Doerr, Jerome F. Coling, and William S. Kerr III</i>	319
Patterns of Libyan National Identity	<i>Frank Ralph Golino</i>	338

AUTUMN

Iran's Changing Foreign Policy: A Preliminary Discussion	<i>Roubollah K. Ramazani</i>	421
The Causes of the 1960 Revolution in Turkey	<i>George S. Harris</i>	438
Agricultural Cooperatives and Tunisian Development	<i>John L. Simmons</i>	455
The Southern Sudan Problem: Evolution of an Arab-African Confrontation	<i>David Wm. McClintock</i>	466
Modernization and Nationalism in the Identity of the Israeli Arab	<i>Yochanan Peres</i>	479

Developments of the Quarter

Chronology

August 16–November 15, 1969	47
November 16, 1969–February 15, 1970	178
February 16–May 15, 1970	353
May 16–August 15, 1970	493

Document

Turkish Government Press Release, 3 July, 1969	72
The Libyan Revolution in the Words of its Leaders	203
United Nations Security Council Resolution 287 (1970)	373

Demographic Review

Iranian Censuses 1956 and 1966: A Comparative Analysis	Ferydoon Firoozi 220
---	----------------------

Economic Review

Banking Developments in Kuwayt	J. O. Ronall 87
--------------------------------------	-----------------

Modern History

Developments in Morocco Under the French Protectorate, 1925-1943	John Damis 74
---	---------------

Sociological Review

From Villager to Townsman in Turkey	Paul J. Magnarella 229
---	------------------------

Book Reviews

WINTER

General	91
Polk and Chambers, eds.: <i>Beginnings of Modernization in the Middle East: The Nineteenth Century</i> , reviewed by Michael C. Hudson	
Leiden, ed.: <i>The Conflict of Traditionalism and Modernism in the Muslim Middle East</i> , reviewed by George N. Atiyeh	
Pfaff: <i>Jerusalem: Keystone on an Arab-Israeli Settlement</i> ; Hollis and Brownrigg: <i>Holy Places: Jewish, Christian and Muslim Monuments in the Holy Land</i> ; Kotker: <i>The Earthly Jerusalem</i> , reviewed by Evan M. Wilson	
Arab World	94
Nevakivi: <i>Britain, France and the Arab Middle East</i> , reviewed by Laurence Evans	
Palestine Problem	95
Sharabi: <i>Palestine and Israel: The Lethal Dilemma</i> , reviewed by Frank Ralph Golino	
Love: <i>Suez: The Twice Fought War</i> , reviewed by Harry N. Howard	
Iran	98
Bayne: <i>Persian Kingship in Transition. Conversations With a Monarch Whose Office is Traditional and Whose Goal is Modernization</i> ; Sanghvi: <i>The Shah of Iran</i> , reviewed by Marvin Zonis	
History and Literature	100
Mansour: <i>In A New Light</i> , reviewed by Irene Gendsier	
Riley-Smith: <i>The Knights of St. John in Jerusalem and Cyprus 1050-1310</i> , reviewed by Jeremy Adams	
Mintz, ed.: <i>Modern Hebrew Poetry</i> , reviewed by Abraham I. Katak	
Shorter Notices	103
Recent Publications and Forthcoming Books	108

SPRING

General	241
Johnson: <i>The Nature of Nomadism</i> , reviewed by E. E. Evans-Pritchard	
Shilon: <i>Peoples and Cultures of the Middle East</i> , reviewed by C. A. O. Nieuwenhuijs	
Egypt	243
Baer: <i>Studies in the Social History of Modern Egypt</i> , reviewed by P. J. Vatikiotis	
Iraq	244
al-Wardi: <i>Lamahat Ijtima'iyya Min Tarikh al-'Iraq al-Hadith</i> , reviewed by Abdul H. Raoof al-Husri, ed.: <i>Muthakkirat Taha al-Hashemi</i> , reviewed by Ayad Al Qasas	
Israel	246
Landau: <i>The Arabs in Israel</i> , reviewed by Elias S. Shoufani	
Art and Architecture	248
Landau: <i>The Kasbas of Southern Morocco</i> , reviewed by Richard Ettinghausen	
History, Philosophy and Religion	249
Gabriel, ed.: <i>Arab Historians and the Crusades</i> , reviewed by Aziz S. Atiya	
Ahmad: <i>An Intellectual History of Islam in India</i> ; Ahmad: <i>Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan</i> , reviewed by Masood Ghaznavi	
Kritzeck and Lewis, eds.: <i>Islam in Africa</i> , reviewed by Björn Jernudd	
Arberry: <i>Religion in the Middle East: Three Religions in Concord and Conflict</i> , reviewed by Majid Khadduri	
Shorter Notices	253
Recent Publications and Forthcoming Books	257

SUMMER

General	381
Wilson: Jerusalem: Key to Peace, reviewed by John H. Marks	
Egypt	382
Wright: United States Policy Toward Egypt, 1880-1914, reviewed by John A. DeNovo	
Iran	382
Ramazani: The Foreign Policy of Iran 1500-1941: A Developing Nation in World Affairs, reviewed by Sepehr Zabih	
Medieval History	384
Sanjian, trans.: Colophons of Armenian Manuscripts 1301-1480: A Source for Middle Eastern History, reviewed by Kirkor H. Maksoudian	
Modern History	385
Armajani: Middle East: Past and Present; Arnakis: The Near East in Modern Times. Vol. I. The Ottoman Empire and the Balkan States to 1900, reviewed by Harry N. Howard	
De Gaury, ed. and trans., Raunkiaer: Through Wahhabiland on Camelback, reviewed by Garry Owen	
Hopwood: The Russian Presence in Syria and Palestine 1843-1914, reviewed by A. L. Tibawi	
North Africa	388
Brignon, Amine, Boutaleb, Marinet and Rosenberger: Histoire du Maroc, reviewed by Edmund Burke III	
Adam: Casablanca: Essai sur le Transformation de la Societe Marocaine au Contact de l'Occident; Adam: Histoire de Casablanca, reviewed by David M. Hart	
Philosophy	391
Tibi: Die Arabische Linke, reviewed by Hisham Sharabi	
Shorter Notices	392
Recent Publications and Forthcoming Books	395

AUTUMN

General	519
Searight: The British in the Middle East, reviewed by Gordon Waterfield	
Knightley & Simpson: The Secret Lives of Lawrence of Arabia, reviewed by John E. Mack	
Laqueur: The Struggle for the Middle East, reviewed by Joseph G. Whelan	
Beaufre: The Suez Expedition, 1956, reviewed by Kennett Love	
Afghanistan	525
Gregorian: The Emergence of Modern Afghanistan, reviewed by Leon B. Poullada	
Arab World	527
Be'eri: Army Officers in Arab Politics and Society, reviewed by Michael H. Van Dusen	
North Africa	528
Ottaway & Ottaway: Algeria, The Politics of a Socialist Revolution, and Quandt: Revolution and Political Leadership: Algeria, 1954-1968, reviewed by Irene L. Gendsier	
Gellner: Saints of the Atlas, reviewed by David M. Hart	
Palestine Problem	536
Furlonge: Palestine is My Country: The Story of Musa Alami, reviewed by Georgiana G. Stevens	
History, Religion and Literature	537
Halman, tr.: Fazil Husnu Daglarca: Selected Poems, reviewed by Ahmet O. Evin	
Fischel: Jews in the Economic and Political Life of Mediaeval Islam, and Landau: Jews in Nineteenth-Century Egypt, reviewed by David Kimche	
Sociology	539
Lapides, ed.: Middle Eastern Cities, reviewed by Peter Dodd	
Shorter Notices	541
Recent Publications and Forthcoming Books	547

Bibliography of Periodical Literature

Winter	113
Spring	261
Summer	397
Autumn	563
List of Periodicals Under Survey	

Communications

Winter	134
Summer	419
Autumn	585
INDEX TO VOLUME	587

